

$$\mathsf{F}_{\overline{V}} = 2\pi \cdot \mathsf{r}^{\,3} \, \frac{\sqrt{\epsilon_{\mathsf{B}}}}{\mathsf{c}} \, \left(\frac{\epsilon \, - \, \epsilon_{\mathsf{B}}}{\epsilon \, + \, 2 \, \epsilon_{\mathsf{B}}} \right) (\overline{V} \cdot \overline{I})$$

 $F_{\overline{V}}$ = Optical force on particle towards higher intensity

r = Radius of particle

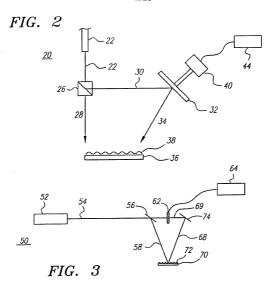
 $\varepsilon_{\rm B}$ = Dielectric constant of backround medium

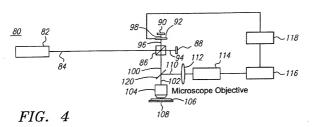
 ε = Dielectric constant of particle

I = Light intensity (W/cm²)

∇ = Spatial derivative

FIG. 1





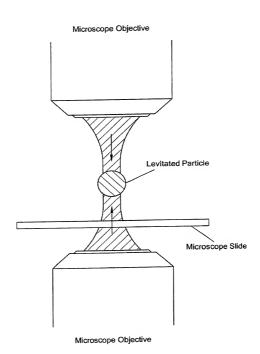
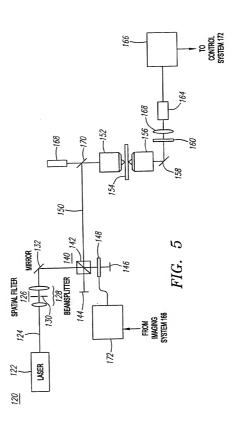
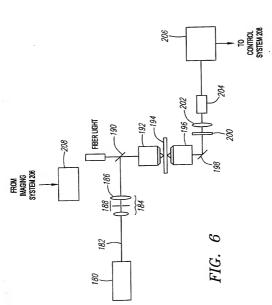
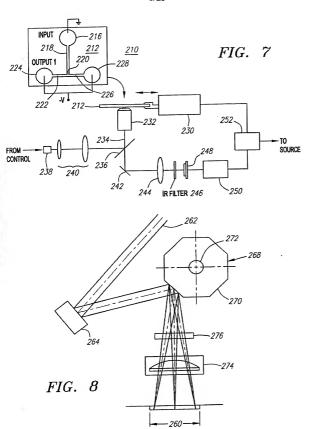
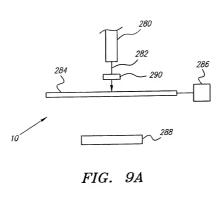


FIG. 4A









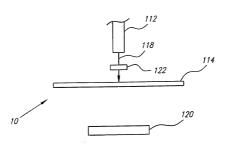
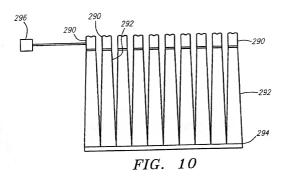
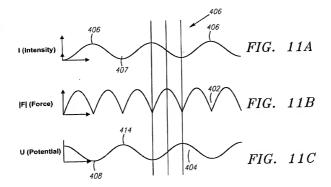


FIG. 9B





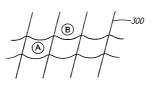
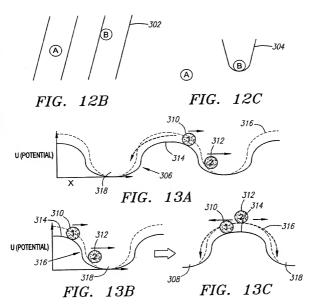
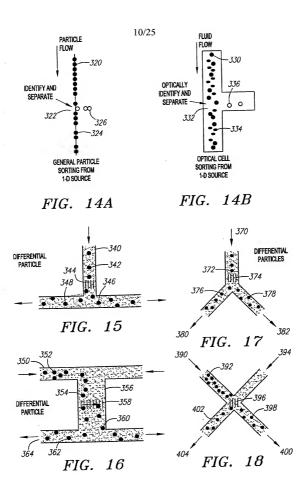
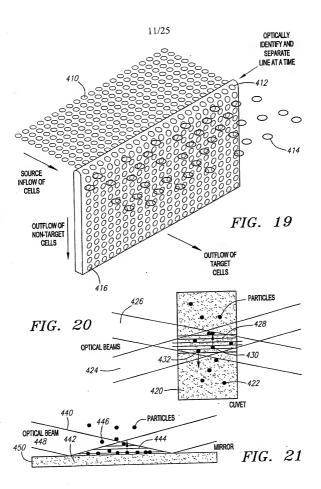


FIG. 12A







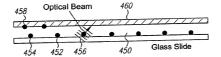
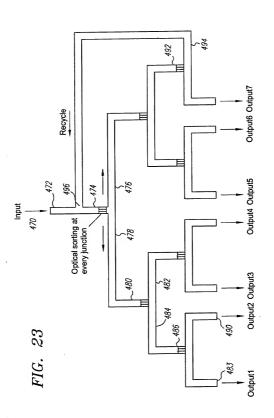
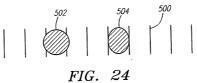


FIG. 22





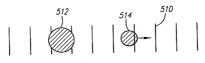


FIG. 25

Before:

SCATTER FORCE SEPARATION

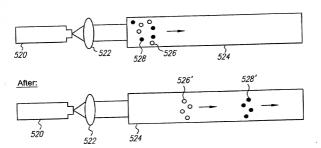
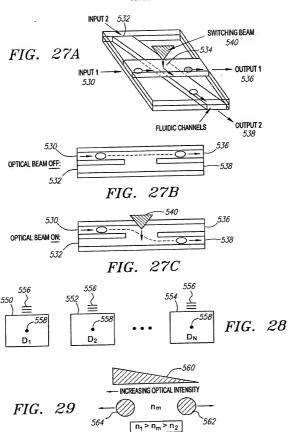
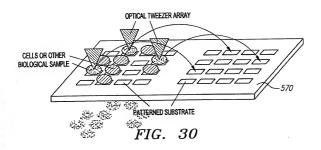


FIG. 26





HEMOGLOBIN - O2 ABSORPTION SPECTRUM

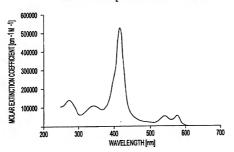


FIG. 31

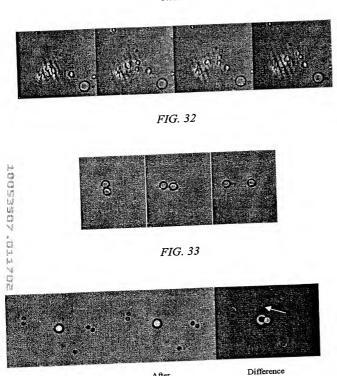
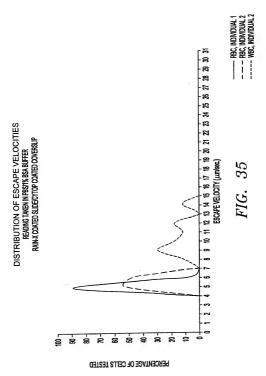


FIG. 34

After

Before



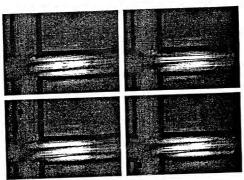
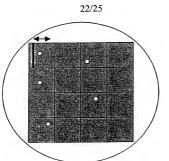


FIG. 36

FIG. 38



Sectioned sample field

FIG. 41

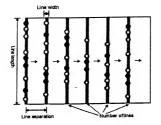


FIG. 42

Phase 1

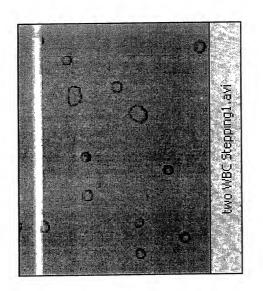


FIG. 43A

Phase 2

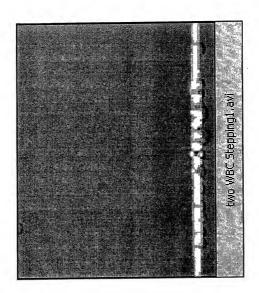


FIG. 43B

Phase 3

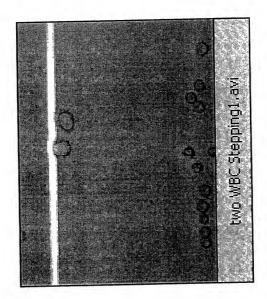


FIG. 43C